

Woolly Mammoth *Mammuthus Primigenius*



Height: up to 10ft at shoulder **Weight:** up to 13,000 lbs

The woolly mammoth is a member of the elephant family that mostly died out around 10,000 years ago, although a small population was able to survive on an island off the coast of Siberia (northern Russia) until about 4,000 years ago, around the time the pyramids were being built in Egypt. Their thick coats of multi-layered fur made them well adapted to cold climates, meaning they likely didn't range as far south as Arkansas.

Status: Extinct **Last Seen:** about 4,000 years ago

Saber-Toothed Cat *Smilodon Fatalis*



Height: about 3ft at shoulder **Weight:** up to 620 lbs

The most well-known and second largest of the saber-toothed cats, *Smilodon Fatalis* had long upper canine teeth that could reach 7 inches in length. While similar in size to a modern African lion, they were more muscular and had shorter limbs. They likely preyed on bison, horses, and other herbivores. The bones of saber-toothed cats were found in the Conard Fissure in Northwest Arkansas in 1903.

Status: Extinct **Last Seen:** about 10,000 years ago